### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OKLAHOMA

State of Oklahoma, ex rel. W.W.A. Drew Edmondson, in his capacity as Attorney General of the State of Oklahoma and Oklahoma Secretary of the Environment C. Miles Tolbert, in his capacity as the Trustee for Natural Resources for the State of Oklahoma,	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Plaintiffs,	
Tyson Foods, Inc., Tyson Poultry, Inc., Tyson Chicken, Inc., Cobb-Vantress, Inc., Cal-Maine Foods, Inc., Cal-Maine Farms, Inc., Cargill, Inc., Cargill Turkey Production, LLC, George's, Inc., George's Farms, Inc., Peterson Farms, Inc., Simmons Foods, Inc., and Willow Brook Foods, Inc.,	RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFFS'  "EMERGENCY" MOTION TO SET  HEARING DATE ON MOTION FOR  PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION  BY THE CAL-MAINE DEFENDANTS,  THE CARGILL DEFENDANTS, THE  GEORGE'S DEFENDANTS, PETERSON  FARMS, SIMMONS FOODS, &  WILLOW BROOK FOODS
Defendants.	

Defendants Cal-Maine Foods, Inc.; Cal-Maine Farms, Inc.; Cargill, Inc.; Cargill Turkey Production, LLC; George's, Inc.; George's Farms, Inc.; Peterson Farms, Inc.; Simmons Foods, Inc.; and Willow Brook Foods, Inc. together offer the Court the following response to Plaintiffs' "Emergency Motion for Status Conference to Set Hearing Date on Its [sic] Motion for Preliminary Injunction," (Dkt. No. 1378). In a nutshell, no emergency exists, and the Court should set a scheduling conference at the Court's convenience in early December, after all parties have had an opportunity to evaluate the time necessary to fully address the motion. In support of this position, the joined Defendants state:

1. Plaintiffs' motion for preliminary injunction presents no emergency and no need for a rush to judgment on the issue of a supposed bacterial "threat" to human health. The amount

of land application of poultry litter in the IRW—land application that the State itself permits and directly regulates—is if anything presently <u>less</u> that it has been in previous years. Plaintiffs have not identified, either in their discovery responses or in their present motion, a <u>single</u> instance in which that application has had <u>any</u> adverse effect on human health, much less any adverse effect resulting specifically from human exposure to bacteria from poultry litter, the subject of their current motion. (<u>See</u> Ex. 1: Pls.' Mar. 16, 2007 Supplemental Resp. to Def. Simmons Interrog. No. 5: "At the present time, the State has not confirmed the identity of any person who has suffered adverse health effects traceable to water contact in the Illinois River Watershed caused by land application of poultry waste.")

2. Plaintiffs' present motion simply repeats the allegations that Plaintiffs made in their complaint two and a half years ago (First Am. Comp. ¶¶ 95-96: Dkt No. 18-1), and relies on information that Plaintiffs have had for many months. (See, e.g., Feb. 15, 2007 Hr'g Tr.: Dkt. No. 1073 at 183 (representing through counsel, "While it will be supplemented some, [the scientific data is] substantially complete."). Indeed, the "emergency" Plaintiffs recite to try to justify the instant motion is exactly the same "emergency" that Plaintiffs offered to justify their emergency motion to conduct expedited discovery in February 2006. (See Pls.' Motion for Leave to Conduct Expedited Discovery: Dkt. No. 210 at 9, ¶ 15 ("The State of Oklahoma's scientific investigation has revealed that the water in the IRW contains levels of bacteria which pose a danger to human health from primary body contact.").)¹

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Compare this assertion to the similar justification Plaintiffs repeat in their present motions: "This large load of poultry waste causes fecal bacteria levels in the rivers, streams and groundwater of the IRW to reach levels that pose substantial and immediate threats to the health and safety of people who use the Illinois River, its tributaries and the groundwater of this basin." (Pls.' Emergency Motion: Dkt. No. 1378 at 2, ¶ 2; Pls.' Motion for Preliminary Injunction: Dkt. No. 1373 at 2.)

- 3. Plaintiffs' own secretive conduct undercuts any claimed "emergent" character of Plaintiffs' motion. As the Court is aware, attorneys for all parties were assembled before the Court on November 6, 2007, barely a week before Plaintiffs served their motion for preliminary injunction. Ironically, one of the primary issues of discussion at that hearing was the Cargill Defendants' motion to modify the overall scheduling order for the case, a discussion that would have presented an ideal forum for Plaintiffs to raise the issue of a schedule for the preliminary injunction motion that Plaintiffs already knew they were going to bring.<sup>2</sup> Instead, Plaintiffs' attorneys stood mute, barely mentioning even the possibility of such a motion.
- 4. Rather than addressing a true emergency, Plaintiffs' motions appear intended to effect a *de facto* bifurcation of this case. Plaintiffs seek to try the case on the merits based on an incomplete record by preventing Defendants from conducting necessary discovery and presenting a full defense to Plaintiffs' claims, including the claims made in the motion for preliminary injunction. Recent motion practice resulted in Plaintiffs' admissions that they have no direct evidence that any Defendants committed any of the acts alleged in the Complaint, and that Plaintiffs intend to prove their claims against the individual Defendants largely through expert testimony. Plaintiffs' motion for preliminary injunction reflects this narrow scope of proof, resting almost entirely on the affidavits of nine experts.
- 5. Plaintiffs had not previously designated any of these nine experts as testifying witnesses. Indeed, with respect to six of the experts, Plaintiffs had not even revealed the existence or identities of the experts. Each expert's affidavit contains only a brief description of

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Indeed, one of Plaintiffs' supporting expert affidavits had already been executed nearly two weeks before the hearing (see Affidavit of Roger L. Olsen (10/26/07): Dkt. No. 1373-18), and three others were executed two days after the hearing. (See Affidavits of Lowell Caneday, Gordon V. Johnson, and Valerie Harwood (all 11/8/07): Dkt. Nos. 1373-5, 1373-17, 1373-19.)

that expert's background, a description of the subject matter comprising the expert's claimed expertise, and a conclusory statement of the expert's opinion on that topic. Plaintiffs have not provided Rule 26 expert disclosures and reports or answers to Defendants' expert interrogatories for <u>any</u> of these experts. Neither Plaintiffs' discovery responses nor the submissions Plaintiffs filed with their preliminary injunction motion include or identify the data underlying the expert's opinion or (in most cases) any information about the method the expert employed in reaching that opinion. Specifically, Plaintiffs have not provided in any form any of the following information required under Rule 26(a)(2)(B):

- a. a complete statement of all opinions to be expressed by each expert witness and the basis and reasons therefor;
- b. the data or other information considered by the witness in forming the opinions;
- c. any exhibits to be used as a summary of or support for the opinions;
- d. a list of all publications authored by the witness within the preceding ten years;
- e. the compensation to be paid for the study and testimony; or
- f. a listing of any other cases in which the witness has testified as an expert at trial or by deposition within the preceding four years.
- 6. Given the sparse information provided by the expert affidavits, Plaintiffs' failure to disclose any underlying data or other information ordinarily provided with expert opinions, and the intervening Thanksgiving holiday weekend, it will take the joined Defendants at least two weeks to make even a preliminary determination of what work they and their experts will need to do to respond to the motion and how much time they will need to conduct that work.
  - 7. A schedule for Plaintiffs' motion for preliminary injunction should include:

- A deadline for Plaintiffs to produce proper Rule 26 expert a. disclosures and expert reports for the nine experts on which Plaintiffs' motion relies;
- A schedule for the Rule 26(b)(4)(A)<sup>3</sup> depositions of Plaintiffs' nine b. experts, accommodating their respective schedules;
- A schedule for Defendants to conduct discovery into the multiple c. new issues raised by Plaintiffs' motion;
- A deadline for Defendants' written responses to Plaintiffs' motion; d.
- A hearing date to address threshold legal issues raised by Plaintiffs' e. motion, including Daubert challenges to the opinions of some or all of Plaintiffs' experts; and
- f. If the hearing on legal issues does not dispose of Plaintiffs' motion, a schedule for an evidentiary hearing at which the parties would present to the Court their respective witnesses and evidence relating to the proposed grounds for the preliminary injunction.

Given these realities, the joined Defendants respectfully suggest that Plaintiffs' request for a January 2008 hearing on their preliminary injunction motion is unrealistic. Defendants will be able to provide more detail and support for this position after they and their experts have had a reasonable opportunity to review the limited expert information provided with Plaintiffs' motion.

8. The joined Defendants respectfully urge the Court to direct the parties to meet and confer in the next two weeks concerning a schedule for the motion, and if necessary, to submit to the Court proposed schedules and supporting materials addressing any issues on which agreement cannot be reached. The Court could then set a conference in early December to hear the parties' respective positions and adopt a schedule. This procedure will allow the parties sufficient time to confer internally and to negotiate with each other concerning a proposed schedule and to make informed and adequately supported submissions to the Court on any areas

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> As amended effective December 1, 2007.

of disagreement, and yet would not unnecessarily delay the Court's setting of an appropriate schedule for Plaintiffs' underlying motion.

- 9. The joined Defendants therefore urge the Court to issue an Order:
  - a. Suspending the usual briefing schedule under Local Rule 7.2;
  - b. Directing the parties to meet and confer to try to reach agreement in whole or in part on a schedule for the Court's consideration of Plaintiffs' motion for preliminary injunction;
  - c. To the extent agreement cannot be reached, requiring the parties to submit their proposed schedules and supporting memoranda simultaneously on Monday, December 3, 2007; and
  - d. Setting the issue of a schedule for the motion for preliminary injunction on for conference on a date convenient for the Court.

Respectfully submitted,

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